Page 1 of * 45	5	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4			File No. * SR 2021 - * 069 Amendment No. (req. for Amendments *)		
Filing by The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC							
Pursuant to Rule	e 19b-4 under the Securities Exchanç	ge Act of 1934					
Initial * ✓	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2) * Section 19(b	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *		
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		Rule 19b-4(f)(1) 19b-4(f)(2) 19b-4(f)(3)	19b-4(f)(4) 19b-4(f)(5) 19b-4(f)(6)		
Notice of pro Section 806(posed change pursuant to the Paymoe)(1) *	ent, Clearing, and Settlement Section 806(e)(2) *	Act of 2010	Security-Based Swa Securities Exchange Section 3C(b)(2) *	np Submission pursuant to the e Act of 1934		
Exhibit 2 Ser	nt As Paper Document	Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper [Document				
Description Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *). Proposal to amend The Nasdaq Options Market's ("NOM") Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 2(1)							
	formation name, telephone number, and e-mail respond to questions and comments		staff of the self-re	egulatory organization			
First Name *	Sun	Last Name * Kim					
Title *	Associate General Counsel	Associate General Counsel					
E-mail *	sun.kim@nasdaq.com						
Telephone *	(646) 420-7816	Fax					
Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange of 1934, The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC has duty caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duty authorized.							
Date	09/01/2021		(*	Fitle *)	1		
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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website.

Form 19b-4 Information *				
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SR-NASDAQ-2021-069 19b-4.doc				

The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act.

Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change *

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SR-NASDAQ-2021-069 Exhibit 1.doc

The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)

Exhibit 1A - Notice of Proposed Rule Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, or Advanced Notice by Clearing Agencies *

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The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)

Exhibit 2- Notices, Written Comments, Transcripts, Other Communications

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Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F , they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G .

Exhibit Sent As Paper Document

Exhibit Sent As Paper Document

Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire

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Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change.

Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies

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The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working.

Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text

Add Remove View

SR-NASDAQ-2021-069 Exhibit 5.doc

The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change

Partial Amendment

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If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

1. Text of the Proposed Rule Change

(a) The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange"), pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposal to amend The Nasdaq Options Market's ("NOM") Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 2(1), as described further below.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached as <u>Exhibit 1</u>. The text of the proposed rule change is attached as <u>Exhibit 5</u>.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved by senior management of the Exchange pursuant to authority delegated by the Board of Directors (the "Board") on November 5, 2020. Exchange staff will advise the Board of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action is necessary for the filing of the rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to:

Sun Kim Associate General Counsel Nasdaq, Inc. 646-420-7816

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

a. <u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of the proposed rule change is to amend NOM's Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 2(1) to amend the (i) Customer³ and Professional⁴ Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols, and (ii) Tier 3 Market Maker⁵ Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols.

Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

Today, the Exchange pays tiered Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols that are \$0.20 (Tier 1), \$0.25 (Tier 2), \$0.42 (Tier 3), \$0.43 (Tier 4), \$0.45 (Tier 5), and \$0.48 (Tier 6). These rebates are paid per the highest tier achieved below.

Monthly Volume

Tier 1

Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of up to 0.10% of total industry customer equity and ETF option average daily volume ("ADV") contracts per day in a

The term "Customer" or ("C") applies to any transaction that is identified by a Participant for clearing in the Customer range at The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC") which is not for the account of broker or dealer or for the account of a "Professional" (as that term is defined in Options 1, Section 1(a)(47)).

The term "Professional" or ("P") means any person or entity that (i) is not a broker or dealer in securities, and (ii) places more than 390 orders in listed options per day on average during a calendar month for its own beneficial account(s) pursuant to Options 1, Section 1(a)(47). All Professional orders shall be appropriately marked by Participants.

The term "NOM Market Maker" or ("M") is a Participant that has registered as a Market Maker on NOM pursuant to Options 2, Section 1, and must also remain in good standing pursuant to Options 2, Section 9. In order to receive NOM Market Maker pricing in all securities, the Participant must be registered as a NOM Market Maker in at least one security.

month Tier 2 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.10% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month Tier 3 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month Tier 4 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.30% to 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month Tier 5 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.40% to 0.80% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month Tier 6 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.80% or more of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, or Participant adds: (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.20% or more of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) has added liquidity in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 1.00% or more of Consolidated Volume in a month or qualifies for MARS (defined below)

In addition, the Exchange currently ties the tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity rebate program described above to its Market Access and Routing Subsidy ("MARS") program in Section 2(4) as a means to attract additional liquidity to the Exchange from market participants. Under MARS, the Exchange pays qualifying Participants to subsidize their costs of providing routing services to route orders to NOM. To qualify for MARS, Participants must have System Eligibility. 6 In addition, Participants that have

Specifically, to qualify for MARS, the Participant's routing system ("System") would be required to: (1) enable the electronic routing of orders to all of the U.S. options exchanges, including NOM; (2) provide current consolidated market data from the U.S. options exchanges; and (3) be capable of interfacing with NOM's

System Eligibility, and have routed and executed the requisite number of Eligible

Contracts⁷ daily in a month ("Average Daily Volume" or "ADV") that add liquidity on

NOM are entitled to tiered MARS Payments, which are currently paid per the highest tier

achieved below.⁸

Tiers	Average Daily Volume ("ADV")			
1	2,000			
2	5,000			
3	10,000			
4	20,000			
5	45,000			
6	75,000			
7	100,000			
8	125,000			
9	150,000			

API to access current NOM match engine functionality. Further, the Participant's System would also need to cause NOM to be the one of the top three default destination exchanges for (a) individually executed marketable orders if NOM is at the national best bid or offer ("NBBO"), regardless of size or time or (b) orders that establish a new NBBO on NOM's Order Book, but allow any user to manually override NOM as a default destination on an order-by-order basis. Any NOM Participant would be permitted to avail itself of this arrangement, provided that its order routing functionality incorporates the features described above and satisfies NOM that it appears to be robust and reliable. The Participant remains solely responsible for implementing and operating its System.

- For the purpose of qualifying for the MARS Payment, Eligible Contracts may include Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker, Broker-Dealer, or Joint Back Office or "JBO" equity option orders that add liquidity and are electronically delivered and executed. Eligible Contracts do not include Mini Option orders.
- The specified MARS Payment will be paid on all executed Eligible Contracts that add liquidity, which are routed to NOM through a participating NOM Participant's System and meet the requisite Eligible Contracts ADV. No payment will be made with respect to orders that are routed to NOM, but not executed. Furthermore, a Participant will not be entitled to receive any other revenue from the Exchange for the use of its System specifically with respect to orders routed to NOM.

One of the present ways that the Exchange ties the tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity rebate program and MARS, each as described above, is through note "8" of Options 7, Section 2(1) where Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in Options 7, Section 2(4) receive: (1) an additional \$0.05 per contract Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity for each transaction which adds liquidity in Penny Symbols in that month, in addition to qualifying Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tiers 1, or (2) an additional \$0.04 per contract Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity for each transaction which adds liquidity in Penny Symbols in that month, in addition to qualifying Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tiers 2-6.9 The purpose of the note "8" incentive is to attract additional order flow to NOM by way of encouraging participation in both the tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity Customer rebate program and in MARS.

The Exchange now proposes a number of changes to the current tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity rebate program described above. The Exchange first proposes to increase the Tier 3 and Tier 4 Customer and Professional rebates from \$0.42 to \$0.43 per contract and from \$0.43 to \$0.44 per contract, respectively. The Exchange believes that the higher Tier 3 and Tier 4 rebates, together with the proposed changes described below, will further encourage Participants to reach for the higher Customer and Professional rebate tiers by bringing additional order flow that adds liquidity on the Exchange, which will be ultimately beneficial to all market participants.

Accordingly, a Participant that qualifies for the additional incentives in note "8" by executing the requisite MARS volume and qualifying for a Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tiers 1-6 in Penny Symbols can earn up to \$0.25 in Tier 1, \$0.29 in Tier 2, \$0.46 in Tier 3, \$0.47 in Tier 4, \$0.49 in Tier 5, and \$0.52 in Tier 6.

The Exchange also proposes to add an alternative route to achieve the proposed \$0.43 per contract Tier 3 Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols that will be tied to MARS. Specifically, the Exchange proposes that Participants will also be eligible to receive the proposed \$0.43 per contract Tier 3 Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols if the Participant adds Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.15% to less than 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and qualifies for MARS. The Exchange also proposes to make related changes by renumbering the existing method to qualify for the Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate as paragraph (a) and the proposed alternative method as paragraph (b). By adding an alternative route to achieve the Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate that is tied to MARS, the Exchange is seeking to incentivize Participants to increase their liquidity adding activity on NOM to improve the quality of the market.

Lastly, the Exchange proposes to amend note 8 of Options 7, Section 2(1) to increase the additional \$0.04 per contract rebate currently offered to Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in addition qualifying for Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity Tiers 2-5 to \$0.05 per contract. As proposed, Participants may earn Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols up to \$0.30 in Tier 2, \$0.48 in Tier 3, \$0.49 in Tier 4, and \$0.50 in Tier 5, provided they meet the note 8

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As described above, the existing Tier 3 rebate qualification requires the Participant to add Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month.

qualifications. ¹¹ Participants that qualify for the note 8 incentives will continue to be eligible to earn up to \$0.25 for the Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity in Tier 1 and \$0.52 for the Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity in Tier 6 as these incentives will not be amended under this proposal. The purpose of the proposed changes to the Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity Tiers 2-5 is to further encourage Participants to bring additional Customer liquidity to the Exchange by reaching for the higher Customer tiers, and further fortify participation in MARS by encouraging Participants to route/execute the requisite number of Eligible Contracts that add liquidity in order to qualify for any of the MARS Payment Tier 1-9 describe above.

Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

Today, the Exchange pays tiered Market Maker Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols that are \$0.20 (Tier 1), \$0.25 (Tier 2), \$0.30 (Tier 3), \$12 \$0.32 (Tier 4), \$13 \$0.44 (Tier 5), and \$0.48 (Tier 6). These rebates are paid per the highest tier achieved below.

Monthly Volume

- Tier 1 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of up to 0.10% of total industry customer equity and ETF option average daily volume ("ADV") contracts per day in a month
- Tier 2 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.10% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month

As proposed above, the Tier 3 and Tier 4 Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols will also be increased to \$0.43 and \$0.44, respectively.

This rebate is \$0.40 per contract in the following symbols: AAPL, SPY, QQQ, IWM, and VXX. See Options 7, Section 2(1), note 4.

¹³ Id.

Tier 3

Participant: (a) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.60% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month: or (b)(1) transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.80% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, (2) transacts in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.15% or more of CV which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, and (3) executes greater than 0.01% of CV via Market-on-Close/Limit-on-Close ("MOC/LOC") volume within The Nasdaq Stock Market Closing Cross in the same month

Tier 4

Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of above 0.60% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month

Tier 5

Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of above 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.40% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market

Tier 6

Participant: (a)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.95% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, (2) executes Total Volume of 250,000 or more contracts per day in a month, of which 30,000 or more contracts per day in a month must be removing liquidity, and (3) adds Firm, Broker-Dealer and Non-NOM Market Maker liquidity in Non-Penny Symbols of 10,000 or more contracts per day in a month; or (b)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 1.50% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) executes Total Volume of 250,000 or more contracts per day in a month must be removing liquidity

As set forth above, the Exchange currently offers two different paths in (a) and (b) for Participants to achieve the Tier 3 Market Maker rebate. The Exchange now proposes to amend the Tier 3 qualifications in (b) as follows: 14

Participant...(b)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.07% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, (2) transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.70% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, (3) transacts in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.10% or more of CV which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, and (4) executes greater than 0.01% of CV via Market-on- Close/Limit-on-Close ("MOC/LOC") volume within The Nasdaq Stock Market Closing Cross in the same month

The proposal adds an options component and lowers two of the existing equity components, namely by decreasing the percentage requirement that Market Makers transact in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs from 0.80% to 0.70% and decreasing the percentage requirement that Market Makers transact in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs from 0.15% to 0.10%. ¹⁵ By lowering the percentage thresholds, the Exchange intends to render the Tier 3 rebate more readily accessible to Market Makers. If more Market Makers find that this rebate is accessible to them, then more will seek to qualify for it by adding liquidity on The Nasdaq Stock Market. Together with the proposed options component, which is designed to incentivize Market Makers to add liquidity on NOM, the Exchange believes that its proposal will improve the quality of the Exchange's equity and options markets, to the benefit of all market participants.

The Exchange will also correct a punctuation error in Tier 3.

All NOM Participants are required to be members of The Nasdaq Stock Market pursuant to General 3 (Membership and Access).

Technical Amendments

The Exchange proposes to correct two rule citations to the MARS Payment Tiers in Section (6). ¹⁶ The Exchange recently renumbered this section to Section 2(4) and did not update these citations. ¹⁷

b. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, ¹⁸ in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(4) and 6(b)(5) of the Act, ¹⁹ in particular, in that it provides for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and other charges among members and issuers and other persons using any facility, and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers.

The Exchange's proposed changes to its Pricing Schedule are reasonable in several respects. As a threshold matter, the Exchange is subject to significant competitive forces in the market for options securities transaction services that constrain its pricing determinations in that market. The fact that this market is competitive has long been recognized by the courts. In NetCoalition v. Securities and Exchange
Commission, the D.C. Circuit stated as follows: "[n]o one disputes that competition for order flow is 'fierce.' ... As the SEC explained, '[i]n the U.S. national market system, buyers and sellers of securities, and the broker-dealers that act as their order-routing agents, have a wide range of choices of where to route orders for execution'; [and] 'no

Specifically, notes 6 and 8 in Options 7, Section 2(1).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91677 (April 26, 2021), 86 FR 22989 (April 30, 2021) (SR-NASDAQ-2021-021).

¹⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(4) and (5).

exchange can afford to take its market share percentages for granted' because 'no exchange possesses a monopoly, regulatory or otherwise, in the execution of order flow from broker dealers'...."²⁰

The Commission and the courts have repeatedly expressed their preference for competition over regulatory intervention in determining prices, products, and services in the securities markets. In Regulation NMS, while adopting a series of steps to improve the current market model, the Commission highlighted the importance of market forces in determining prices and SRO revenues and, also, recognized that current regulation of the market system "has been remarkably successful in promoting market competition in its broader forms that are most important to investors and listed companies."²¹

Numerous indicia demonstrate the competitive nature of this market. For example, clear substitutes to the Exchange exist in the market for options security transaction services. The Exchange is only one of sixteen options exchanges to which market participants may direct their order flow. Within this environment, market participants can freely and often do shift their order flow among the Exchange and competing venues in response to changes in their respective pricing schedules. As such, the proposal represents a reasonable attempt by the Exchange to increase its liquidity and market share relative to its competitors.

Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the Customer and

NetCoalition v. SEC, 615 F.3d 525, 539 (D.C. Cir. 2010) (quoting Securities Exchange Act Release No. 59039 (December 2, 2008), 73 FR 74770, 74782-83 (December 9, 2008) (SR-NYSEArca-2006-21)).

Securities Exchange Act Release No. 51808 (June 9, 2005), 70 FR 37496, 37499
 (June 29, 2005) ("Regulation NMS Adopting Release").

Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols described above are reasonably designed to attract additional liquidity to the Exchange. The Exchange believes it is reasonable to increase the Tier 3 and Tier 4 Customer and Professional rebates because Participants will be encouraged to submit additional order flow to reach for the higher rebates. The Exchange believes that the proposed higher rebates will incentivize substantial liquidity adding activity on the Exchange, and that any increased activity and growth that may result from this proposal will improve the overall quality of the market, to the benefit of all market participants.

The Exchange believes that the proposed alternative method to qualify for the higher Tier 3 Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols is reasonable because it will create an additional opportunity for Participants to earn the Tier 3 rebate by incentivizing Participants to add greater liquidity on NOM. Specifically, the Exchange is proposing to require that the Participant add Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.15% to less than 0.20% of total industry customer and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and qualify for MARS in order to receive the proposed \$0.43 per contract Tier 3 rebate. The Exchange believes that this will encourage liquidity adding activity in Customer and Professional orders to earn the Tier 3 rebate. The proposal will also incentivize

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Participants are required to add Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month to earn the proposed Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate, and above 0.30% to 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month to earn the proposed Tier 4 Customer and Professional rebate. These qualifications are not being amended with this proposal, although the Exchange will add an alternative route to earn the proposed Tier 3 rebate, as discussed above.

Participants to qualify for the MARS program, which is designed to attract higher volumes of electronic equity and ETF options volume to the Exchange. As discussed above, to qualify for MARS, Participants must have System Eligibility, which has various requirements for Participants to maintain their routing systems, including the requirement that NOM be one of the top three default destination exchanges on the Participant's routing system for execution. If more Participants seek to qualify for MARS, the proposal will bring higher volumes of orders to NOM, which will enhance market quality by offering greater price discovery and increased opportunities to trade, to the benefit of all Participants. The Exchange also notes that the proposed alternative route to achieve the Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate is similar to an existing method for achieving the Tier 6 Customer and Professional rebate except the proposal will have lower volume requirements, which will be commensurate with the lower Tier 3 rebate provided. In particular, one of the ways to earn the Tier 6 rebate (\$0.48 per contract) currently requires the Participant to add (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of **0.20% or more** of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) add liquidity in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 1.00% or more of Consolidated Volume in a month or qualify for MARS. As discussed above, the proposed alternative route to earn the Tier 3 rebate (\$0.43 with the proposed changes) will require the Participant to add (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.15% to less than 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) qualify for MARS.

The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes in note 8 to increase the supplemental rebates offered to Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in Section 2(4) in addition to qualifying for Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Tiers 2-5 from \$0.04 to \$0.05 per contract will further encourage Participants to send higher volumes of electronic equity and ETF options to NOM for execution to receive this additional incentive. In particular, to receive the increased supplemental rebates, Participants will need to have System Eligibility and execute the requisite number of Eligible Contracts ADV to qualify for any of the MARS Payment Tiers in Section 2(4). If more Participants seek to qualify for MARS Payments Tiers by sending and executing more Eligible Contracts on NOM to earn the increased supplemental rebates for Penny Symbol Customer rebate tiers 2-5, then market quality will improve and the Exchange will become more attractive to existing and prospective market participants. The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes in note 8 will improve market quality by incentivizing Participants to submit additional qualifying volume that adds liquidity to earn the Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Tiers 2-5, and therefore become eligible for the additional note 8 incentives, provided that they also qualify for any MARS Payment Tier.

The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes to the Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols discussed above are equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because the Exchange will uniformly apply the changes to all qualifying Participants. All Participants may qualify for MARS provided they have requisite System Eligibility. Furthermore, the Exchange believes it is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory to pay the proposed rebates to eligible Customer and Professional

liquidity adding orders (i.e., the proposed Tier 3 and Tier 4 rebates, and the proposed Tier 3 alternative route) or to eligible Customer liquidity adding orders (i.e., the proposed note 8 incentive changes). Customer liquidity benefits all market participants by providing more trading opportunities, which attracts market makers. An increase in the activity of these market participants in turn facilitates tighter spreads, which may cause an additional corresponding increase in order flow from other market participants. The Exchange believes that incentivizing Professional liquidity is similarly beneficial, as the proposed changes may cause market participants to select NOM as a venue to send Professional order flow, increasing competition among the exchanges. As with Customer liquidity, the Exchange believes that increased Professional order flow should benefit other market participants.

Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

The Exchange believes that its proposal to amend the qualifications for the Tier 3 Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols is reasonably designed to incentivize Market Makers to increase their liquidity adding activity on the Exchange's equity and options markets. By lowering the percentage thresholds for the equity components in the manner described above, the Exchange intends to render the Tier 3 rebate more readily accessible to Market Makers. If more Market Makers find that this rebate is accessible to them, then more will seek to qualify for it by adding liquidity on The Nasdaq Stock Market. Together with the proposed options component, which is designed to encourage Market Makers to add liquidity on NOM, the Exchange believes that its proposal will improve the quality of the Exchange's equity and options markets, to the benefit of all market participants.

The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes to the qualifications for the Tier 3 Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because the Exchange will pay the Tier 3 rebate uniformly to any qualifying Market Maker. Market Makers add value through continuous quoting and the commitment of capital.²³ Because Market Makers have these obligations to the market and regulatory requirements that normally do not apply to other market participants, the Exchange believes that offering the rebate to only Market Makers is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory in light of their obligations. Finally, encouraging Market Makers to add greater liquidity benefits all market participants, both on NOM and The Nasdaq Stock Market, in the quality of order interaction.

Technical Amendments

The Exchange believes that the proposed updates to the rule citations for MARS Payment Tiers are reasonable, equitable, and not unfairly discriminatory as these amendments will bring greater clarity to the Rulebook.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

In terms of intra-market competition, the Exchange does not that its proposals will place any category of market participant at a competitive disadvantage. As discussed above, while the Exchange's proposals provide incentives for certain order flow and activity on the Exchange (i.e., Customer and Professional liquidity adding activity in

See Options 2, Sections 4 and 5.

Penny Symbols and Market Maker Rebate liquidity adding activity in Penny Symbols), the proposed changes are ultimately aimed at attracting greater liquidity to the Exchange, which benefits all market participants in the quality of order interaction.

In terms of inter-market competition, the Exchange notes that it operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can readily favor competing venues if they deem fee levels at a particular venue to be excessive, or rebate opportunities available at other venues to be more favorable. In such an environment, the Exchange must continually adjust its fees to remain competitive with other exchanges. Because competitors are free to modify their own fees in response, and because market participants may readily adjust their order routing practices, the Exchange believes that the degree to which fee changes in this market may impose any burden on competition is extremely limited.

The Exchange's proposed changes to the Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols and the Tier 3 Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols are pro-competitive in that the Exchange intends for the changes to increase liquidity addition and activity on the Exchange, thereby rendering the Exchange a more attractive and vibrant venue to existing and prospective market participants.

In sum, if the changes proposed herein are unattractive to market participants, it is likely that the Exchange will lose market share as a result. Accordingly, the Exchange does not believe that the proposed changes will impair the ability of Participants or competing exchanges to maintain their competitive standing in the financial markets.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

- Extension of Time Period for Commission Action
 Not applicable.
- 7. Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act,²⁴ the Exchange has designated this proposal as establishing or changing a due, fee, or other charge imposed by the self-regulatory organization on any person, whether or not the person is a member of the self-regulatory organization, which renders the proposed rule change effective upon filing.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

- Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission
 Not applicable.
- Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act
 Not applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act
 Not applicable.

11. Exhibits

1. Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

²⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

5. Text of the proposed rule change.

EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. ; File No. SR-NASDAQ-2021-069)

September ___, 2021

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Amend The Nasdaq Options Market's Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 2(1)

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹, and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on September 1, 2021, The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III, below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the</u> Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange proposes to amend The Nasdaq Options Market's ("NOM")

Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 2(1).

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's Website at https://listingcenter.nasdaq.com/rulebook/nasdaq/rules, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

1. <u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of the proposed rule change is to amend NOM's Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 2(1) to amend the (i) Customer³ and Professional⁴ Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols, and (ii) Tier 3 Market Maker⁵ Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols.

The term "Customer" or ("C") applies to any transaction that is identified by a Participant for clearing in the Customer range at The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC") which is not for the account of broker or dealer or for the account of a "Professional" (as that term is defined in Options 1, Section 1(a)(47)).

The term "Professional" or ("P") means any person or entity that (i) is not a broker or dealer in securities, and (ii) places more than 390 orders in listed options per day on average during a calendar month for its own beneficial account(s) pursuant to Options 1, Section 1(a)(47). All Professional orders shall be appropriately marked by Participants.

The term "NOM Market Maker" or ("M") is a Participant that has registered as a Market Maker on NOM pursuant to Options 2, Section 1, and must also remain in good standing pursuant to Options 2, Section 9. In order to receive NOM Market Maker pricing in all securities, the Participant must be registered as a NOM Market Maker in at least one security.

Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

Today, the Exchange pays tiered Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols that are \$0.20 (Tier 1), \$0.25 (Tier 2), \$0.42 (Tier 3), \$0.43 (Tier 4), \$0.45 (Tier 5), and \$0.48 (Tier 6). These rebates are paid per the highest tier achieved below.

Monthly Volume				
Tier 1	Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of up to 0.10% of total industry customer equity and ETF option average daily volume ("ADV") contracts per day in a month			
Tier 2	Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.10% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month			
Tier 3	Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month			
Tier 4	Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.30% to 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month			
Tier 5	Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.40% to 0.80% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month			
Tier 6	Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.80% or more of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, or Participant adds: (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or			

Non-Penny Symbols of 0.20% or more of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) has added liquidity in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 1.00% or more of Consolidated

Volume in a month or qualifies for MARS (defined below)

In addition, the Exchange currently ties the tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity rebate program described above to its Market Access and Routing Subsidy ("MARS") program in Section 2(4) as a means to attract additional liquidity to the Exchange from market participants. Under MARS, the Exchange pays qualifying Participants to subsidize their costs of providing routing services to route orders to NOM. To qualify for MARS, Participants must have System Eligibility.⁶ In addition, Participants that have System Eligibility, and have routed and executed the requisite number of Eligible Contracts⁷ daily in a month ("Average Daily Volume" or "ADV") that add liquidity on NOM are entitled to tiered MARS Payments, which are currently paid per the highest tier achieved below.⁸

Specifically, to qualify for MARS, the Participant's routing system ("System") would be required to: (1) enable the electronic routing of orders to all of the U.S. options exchanges, including NOM; (2) provide current consolidated market data from the U.S. options exchanges; and (3) be capable of interfacing with NOM's API to access current NOM match engine functionality. Further, the Participant's System would also need to cause NOM to be the one of the top three default destination exchanges for (a) individually executed marketable orders if NOM is at the national best bid or offer ("NBBO"), regardless of size or time or (b) orders that establish a new NBBO on NOM's Order Book, but allow any user to manually override NOM as a default destination on an order-by-order basis. Any NOM Participant would be permitted to avail itself of this arrangement, provided that its order routing functionality incorporates the features described above and satisfies NOM that it appears to be robust and reliable. The Participant remains solely responsible for implementing and operating its System.

For the purpose of qualifying for the MARS Payment, Eligible Contracts may include Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker, Broker-Dealer, or Joint Back Office or "JBO" equity option orders that add liquidity and are electronically delivered and executed. Eligible Contracts do not include Mini Option orders.

The specified MARS Payment will be paid on all executed Eligible Contracts that add liquidity, which are routed to NOM through a participating NOM Participant's System and meet the requisite Eligible Contracts ADV. No payment will be made with respect to orders that are routed to NOM, but not executed. Furthermore, a Participant will not be entitled to receive any other revenue from

Tiers	Average Daily Volume ("ADV")			
1	2,000			
2	5,000			
3	10,000			
4	20,000			
5	45,000			
6	75,000			
7	100,000			
8	125,000			
9	150,000			

One of the present ways that the Exchange ties the tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity rebate program and MARS, each as described above, is through note "8" of Options 7, Section 2(1) where Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in Options 7, Section 2(4) receive: (1) an additional \$0.05 per contract Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity for each transaction which adds liquidity in Penny Symbols in that month, in addition to qualifying Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tiers 1, or (2) an additional \$0.04 per contract Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity for each transaction which adds liquidity in Penny Symbols in that month, in addition to qualifying Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tiers 2-6.9 The purpose of the note "8" incentive is to attract additional order flow to NOM by way of encouraging participation in both the tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity Customer rebate program and in MARS.

the Exchange for the use of its System specifically with respect to orders routed to NOM.

Accordingly, a Participant that qualifies for the additional incentives in note "8" by executing the requisite MARS volume and qualifying for a Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tiers 1-6 in Penny Symbols can earn up to \$0.25 in Tier 1, \$0.29 in Tier 2, \$0.46 in Tier 3, \$0.47 in Tier 4, \$0.49 in Tier 5, and \$0.52 in Tier 6.

The Exchange now proposes a number of changes to the current tiered Penny Symbol add liquidity rebate program described above. The Exchange first proposes to increase the Tier 3 and Tier 4 Customer and Professional rebates from \$0.42 to \$0.43 per contract and from \$0.43 to \$0.44 per contract, respectively. The Exchange believes that the higher Tier 3 and Tier 4 rebates, together with the proposed changes described below, will further encourage Participants to reach for the higher Customer and Professional rebate tiers by bringing additional order flow that adds liquidity on the Exchange, which will be ultimately beneficial to all market participants.

The Exchange also proposes to add an alternative route to achieve the proposed \$0.43 per contract Tier 3 Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols that will be tied to MARS. Specifically, the Exchange proposes that Participants will also be eligible to receive the proposed \$0.43 per contract Tier 3 Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols if the Participant adds Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.15% to less than 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and qualifies for MARS. The Exchange also proposes to make related changes by renumbering the existing method to qualify for the Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate as paragraph (a) and the proposed alternative method as paragraph (b). By adding an alternative route to achieve the Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate that is tied to MARS, the Exchange is seeking to incentivize

1,

As described above, the existing Tier 3 rebate qualification requires the Participant to add Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month.

Participants to increase their liquidity adding activity on NOM to improve the quality of the market.

Lastly, the Exchange proposes to amend note 8 of Options 7, Section 2(1) to increase the additional \$0.04 per contract rebate currently offered to Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in addition qualifying for Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity Tiers 2-5 to \$0.05 per contract. As proposed, Participants may earn Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols up to \$0.30 in Tier 2, \$0.48 in Tier 3, \$0.49 in Tier 4, and \$0.50 in Tier 5, provided they meet the note 8 qualifications. 11 Participants that qualify for the note 8 incentives will continue to be eligible to earn up to \$0.25 for the Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity in Tier 1 and \$0.52 for the Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity in Tier 6 as these incentives will not be amended under this proposal. The purpose of the proposed changes to the Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity Tiers 2-5 is to further encourage Participants to bring additional Customer liquidity to the Exchange by reaching for the higher Customer tiers, and further fortify participation in MARS by encouraging Participants to route/execute the requisite number of Eligible Contracts that add liquidity in order to qualify for any of the MARS Payment Tier 1-9 describe above.

Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

Today, the Exchange pays tiered Market Maker Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols that are \$0.20 (Tier 1), \$0.25 (Tier 2), \$0.30 (Tier 3), \$12 \$0.32 (Tier 4), \$13

As proposed above, the Tier 3 and Tier 4 Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols will also be increased to \$0.43 and \$0.44, respectively.

This rebate is \$0.40 per contract in the following symbols: AAPL, SPY, QQQ, IWM, and VXX. See Options 7, Section 2(1), note 4.

\$0.44 (Tier 5), and \$0.48 (Tier 6). These rebates are paid per the highest tier achieved below.

Monthly Volume

- Tier 1 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of up to 0.10% of total industry customer equity and ETF option average daily volume ("ADV") contracts per day in a month
- Tier 2 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.10% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month
- Participant: (a) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.60% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month: or (b)(1) transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.80% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, (2) transacts in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.15% or more of CV which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, and (3) executes greater than 0.01% of CV via Market-on-Close/Limit-on-Close ("MOC/LOC") volume within The Nasdaq Stock Market Closing Cross in the same month
- Tier 4 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of above 0.60% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month
- Tier 5 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of above 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.40% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market
- **Tier 6** Participant: (a)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.95% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV

contracts per day in a month, (2) executes Total Volume of 250,000 or more contracts per day in a month, of which 30,000 or more contracts per day in a month must be removing liquidity, and (3) adds Firm, Broker-Dealer and Non-NOM Market Maker liquidity in Non-Penny Symbols of 10,000 or more contracts per day in a month; or (b)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 1.50% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) executes Total Volume of 250,000 or more contracts per day in a month, of which 15,000 or more contracts per day in a month must be removing liquidity

As set forth above, the Exchange currently offers two different paths in (a) and (b) for Participants to achieve the Tier 3 Market Maker rebate. The Exchange now proposes to amend the Tier 3 qualifications in (b) as follows: 14

Participant...(b)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.07% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, (2) transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.70% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, (3) transacts in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.10% or more of CV which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, and (4) executes greater than 0.01% of CV via Market-on- Close/Limit-on-Close ("MOC/LOC") volume within The Nasdaq Stock Market Closing Cross in the same month

The proposal adds an options component and lowers two of the existing equity components, namely by decreasing the percentage requirement that Market Makers transact in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs from 0.80% to 0.70% and decreasing the percentage requirement that Market Makers transact in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs from 0.15% to 0.10%. By lowering the percentage thresholds, the Exchange intends to

The Exchange will also correct a punctuation error in Tier 3.

All NOM Participants are required to be members of The Nasdaq Stock Market pursuant to General 3 (Membership and Access).

makers find that this rebate is accessible to them, then more will seek to qualify for it by adding liquidity on The Nasdaq Stock Market. Together with the proposed options component, which is designed to incentivize Market Makers to add liquidity on NOM, the Exchange believes that its proposal will improve the quality of the Exchange's equity and options markets, to the benefit of all market participants.

Technical Amendments

The Exchange proposes to correct two rule citations to the MARS Payment Tiers in Section (6). ¹⁶ The Exchange recently renumbered this section to Section 2(4) and did not update these citations. ¹⁷

2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, ¹⁸ in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(4) and 6(b)(5) of the Act, ¹⁹ in particular, in that it provides for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and other charges among members and issuers and other persons using any facility, and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers.

The Exchange's proposed changes to its Pricing Schedule are reasonable in several respects. As a threshold matter, the Exchange is subject to significant competitive forces in the market for options securities transaction services that constrain

Specifically, notes 6 and 8 in Options 7, Section 2(1).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91677 (April 26, 2021), 86 FR 22989
 (April 30, 2021) (SR-NASDAQ-2021-021).

¹⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(4) and (5).

its pricing determinations in that market. The fact that this market is competitive has long been recognized by the courts. In NetCoalition v. Securities and Exchange
Commission, the D.C. Circuit stated as follows: "[n]o one disputes that competition for order flow is 'fierce.' ... As the SEC explained, '[i]n the U.S. national market system, buyers and sellers of securities, and the broker-dealers that act as their order-routing agents, have a wide range of choices of where to route orders for execution'; [and] 'no exchange can afford to take its market share percentages for granted' because 'no exchange possesses a monopoly, regulatory or otherwise, in the execution of order flow from broker dealers'...."

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The Commission and the courts have repeatedly expressed their preference for competition over regulatory intervention in determining prices, products, and services in the securities markets. In Regulation NMS, while adopting a series of steps to improve the current market model, the Commission highlighted the importance of market forces in determining prices and SRO revenues and, also, recognized that current regulation of the market system "has been remarkably successful in promoting market competition in its broader forms that are most important to investors and listed companies." ²¹

Numerous indicia demonstrate the competitive nature of this market. For example, clear substitutes to the Exchange exist in the market for options security transaction services. The Exchange is only one of sixteen options exchanges to which market participants may direct their order flow. Within this environment, market

NetCoalition v. SEC, 615 F.3d 525, 539 (D.C. Cir. 2010) (quoting Securities Exchange Act Release No. 59039 (December 2, 2008), 73 FR 74770, 74782-83 (December 9, 2008) (SR-NYSEArca-2006-21)).

Securities Exchange Act Release No. 51808 (June 9, 2005), 70 FR 37496, 37499
 (June 29, 2005) ("Regulation NMS Adopting Release").

participants can freely and often do shift their order flow among the Exchange and competing venues in response to changes in their respective pricing schedules. As such, the proposal represents a reasonable attempt by the Exchange to increase its liquidity and market share relative to its competitors.

Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols described above are reasonably designed to attract additional liquidity to the Exchange. The Exchange believes it is reasonable to increase the Tier 3 and Tier 4 Customer and Professional rebates because Participants will be encouraged to submit additional order flow to reach for the higher rebates. The Exchange believes that the proposed higher rebates will incentivize substantial liquidity adding activity on the Exchange, and that any increased activity and growth that may result from this proposal will improve the overall quality of the market, to the benefit of all market participants.

The Exchange believes that the proposed alternative method to qualify for the higher Tier 3 Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols is reasonable because it will create an additional opportunity for Participants to earn the Tier 3 rebate by incentivizing Participants to add greater liquidity on NOM. Specifically,

Participants are required to add Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month to earn the proposed Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate, and above 0.30% to 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month to earn the proposed Tier 4 Customer and Professional rebate. These qualifications are not being amended with this proposal, although the Exchange will add an alternative route to earn the proposed Tier 3 rebate, as discussed above.

the Exchange is proposing to require that the Participant add Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.15% to less than 0.20% of total industry customer and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and qualify for MARS in order to receive the proposed \$0.43 per contract Tier 3 rebate. The Exchange believes that this will encourage liquidity adding activity in Customer and Professional orders to earn the Tier 3 rebate. The proposal will also incentivize Participants to qualify for the MARS program, which is designed to attract higher volumes of electronic equity and ETF options volume to the Exchange. As discussed above, to qualify for MARS, Participants must have System Eligibility, which has various requirements for Participants to maintain their routing systems, including the requirement that NOM be one of the top three default destination exchanges on the Participant's routing system for execution. If more Participants seek to qualify for MARS, the proposal will bring higher volumes of orders to NOM, which will enhance market quality by offering greater price discovery and increased opportunities to trade, to the benefit of all Participants. The Exchange also notes that the proposed alternative route to achieve the Tier 3 Customer and Professional rebate is similar to an existing method for achieving the Tier 6 Customer and Professional rebate except the proposal will have lower volume requirements, which will be commensurate with the lower Tier 3 rebate provided. In particular, one of the ways to earn the Tier 6 rebate (\$0.48 per contract) currently requires the Participant to add (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of **0.20% or more** of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) add liquidity in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that

represent 1.00% or more of Consolidated Volume in a month or **qualify for MARS**. As discussed above, the proposed alternative route to earn the Tier 3 rebate (\$0.43 with the proposed changes) will require the Participant to add (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of **0.15% to less than 0.20%** of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) **qualify for MARS**.

The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes in note 8 to increase the supplemental rebates offered to Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in Section 2(4) in addition to qualifying for Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Tiers 2-5 from \$0.04 to \$0.05 per contract will further encourage Participants to send higher volumes of electronic equity and ETF options to NOM for execution to receive this additional incentive. In particular, to receive the increased supplemental rebates, Participants will need to have System Eligibility and execute the requisite number of Eligible Contracts ADV to qualify for any of the MARS Payment Tiers in Section 2(4). If more Participants seek to qualify for MARS Payments Tiers by sending and executing more Eligible Contracts on NOM to earn the increased supplemental rebates for Penny Symbol Customer rebate tiers 2-5, then market quality will improve and the Exchange will become more attractive to existing and prospective market participants. The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes in note 8 will improve market quality by incentivizing Participants to submit additional qualifying volume that adds liquidity to earn the Penny Symbol Customer Rebates to Add Liquidity in Tiers 2-5, and therefore become eligible for the additional note 8 incentives, provided that they also qualify for any MARS Payment Tier.

The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes to the Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols discussed above are equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because the Exchange will uniformly apply the changes to all qualifying Participants. All Participants may qualify for MARS provided they have requisite System Eligibility. Furthermore, the Exchange believes it is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory to pay the proposed rebates to eligible Customer and Professional liquidity adding orders (i.e., the proposed Tier 3 and Tier 4 rebates, and the proposed Tier 3 alternative route) or to eligible Customer liquidity adding orders (i.e., the proposed note 8 incentive changes). Customer liquidity benefits all market participants by providing more trading opportunities, which attracts market makers. An increase in the activity of these market participants in turn facilitates tighter spreads, which may cause an additional corresponding increase in order flow from other market participants. The Exchange believes that incentivizing Professional liquidity is similarly beneficial, as the proposed changes may cause market participants to select NOM as a venue to send Professional order flow, increasing competition among the exchanges. As with Customer liquidity, the Exchange believes that increased Professional order flow should benefit other market participants.

Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

The Exchange believes that its proposal to amend the qualifications for the Tier 3 Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols is reasonably designed to incentivize Market Makers to increase their liquidity adding activity on the Exchange's equity and options markets. By lowering the percentage thresholds for the equity components in the manner described above, the Exchange intends to render the Tier 3

rebate more readily accessible to Market Makers. If more Market Makers find that this rebate is accessible to them, then more will seek to qualify for it by adding liquidity on The Nasdaq Stock Market. Together with the proposed options component, which is designed to encourage Market Makers to add liquidity on NOM, the Exchange believes that its proposal will improve the quality of the Exchange's equity and options markets, to the benefit of all market participants.

The Exchange also believes that the proposed changes to the qualifications for the Tier 3 Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because the Exchange will pay the Tier 3 rebate uniformly to any qualifying Market Maker. Market Makers add value through continuous quoting and the commitment of capital.²³ Because Market Makers have these obligations to the market and regulatory requirements that normally do not apply to other market participants, the Exchange believes that offering the rebate to only Market Makers is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory in light of their obligations. Finally, encouraging Market Makers to add greater liquidity benefits all market participants, both on NOM and The Nasdaq Stock Market, in the quality of order interaction.

Technical Amendments

The Exchange believes that the proposed updates to the rule citations for MARS Payment Tiers are reasonable, equitable, and not unfairly discriminatory as these amendments will bring greater clarity to the Rulebook.

See Options 2, Sections 4 and 5.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

In terms of intra-market competition, the Exchange does not that its proposals will place any category of market participant at a competitive disadvantage. As discussed above, while the Exchange's proposals provide incentives for certain order flow and activity on the Exchange (i.e., Customer and Professional liquidity adding activity in Penny Symbols and Market Maker Rebate liquidity adding activity in Penny Symbols), the proposed changes are ultimately aimed at attracting greater liquidity to the Exchange, which benefits all market participants in the quality of order interaction.

In terms of inter-market competition, the Exchange notes that it operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can readily favor competing venues if they deem fee levels at a particular venue to be excessive, or rebate opportunities available at other venues to be more favorable. In such an environment, the Exchange must continually adjust its fees to remain competitive with other exchanges. Because competitors are free to modify their own fees in response, and because market participants may readily adjust their order routing practices, the Exchange believes that the degree to which fee changes in this market may impose any burden on competition is extremely limited.

The Exchange's proposed changes to the Customer and Professional Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols and the Tier 3 Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols are pro-competitive in that the Exchange intends for the changes to

increase liquidity addition and activity on the Exchange, thereby rendering the Exchange a more attractive and vibrant venue to existing and prospective market participants.

In sum, if the changes proposed herein are unattractive to market participants, it is likely that the Exchange will lose market share as a result. Accordingly, the Exchange does not believe that the proposed changes will impair the ability of Participants or competing exchanges to maintain their competitive standing in the financial markets.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission</u>
Action

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act.²⁴

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

²⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-NASDAQ-2021-069 on the subject line.

Paper comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2021-069. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml).

Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2021-069 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. 25

J. Matthew DeLesDernier Assistant Secretary

²⁵

EXHIBIT 5

Deleted text is [bracketed]. New text is underlined.

The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC Rules

* * * * *

OPTIONS 7 PRICING SCHEDULE

* * * * *

Section 2 Nasdaq Options Market - Fees and Rebates

The following charges shall apply to the use of the order execution and routing services of The Nasdaq Options Market for all securities.

(1) Fees and Rebates for Execution of Contracts on The Nasdaq Options Market*

Rebates to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols

	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	Tier 4	Tier 5	Tier 6
Customer 1,8,9,10	(\$0.20)	(\$0.25)	(\$0.4 <u>3</u> [2])	(\$0.4 <u>4</u> [3])	(\$0.45)	$(\$0.48)^7$
Professional 1,9,10	(\$0.20)	(\$0.25)	(\$0.4 <u>3</u> [2])	(\$0.4 <u>4</u> [3])	(\$0.45)	(\$0.48)
Broker-Dealer	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)
Firm	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)
Non-NOM Market Maker	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)	(\$0.10)
NOM Market Maker ³	(\$0.20)	(\$0.25)	(\$0.30) ⁴	(\$0.32)4	(\$0.44) ¹¹	(\$0.48)

* * * * *

¹ The Customer and Professional Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols will be paid per the highest tier achieved below. To determine the applicable percentage of total industry customer equity and ETF option average daily volume, unless otherwise stated, the Participant's Penny Symbol and Non-Penny Symbol Customer and/or Professional volume that adds liquidity will be included.

Monthly Volume

Tier 1 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker

and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of up to 0.10% of total industry customer equity and ETF option

average daily volume ("ADV") contracts per day in a month

Tier 2 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker

and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.10% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF

option ADV contracts per day in a month

Tier 3 Participant: (a) adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker

and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny

Symbols above 0.20% to 0.30% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month; or (b) adds Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.15% to less than 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option

ADV contracts per day in a month and qualifies for MARS

Tier 4 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker

and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.30% to 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF

option ADV contracts per day in a month

Tier 5 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker

and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.40% to 0.80% of total industry customer equity and ETF

option ADV contracts per day in a month

Tier 6 Participant adds Customer, Professional, Firm, Non-NOM Market Maker

and/or Broker-Dealer liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.80% or more of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, or Participant adds: (1) Customer and/or Professional liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of 0.20% or more of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, and (2) has added liquidity in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 1.00% or more of Consolidated Volume in a month or qualifies for MARS

(defined below)

* * * * *

Monthly Volume

Tier 1 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of up to 0.10% of total industry

³ The NOM Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols will be paid per the highest tier achieved below.

Tier 6

customer equity and ETF option average daily volume ("ADV") contracts per day in a month

Tier 2 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.10% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month

Tier 3 Participant: (a) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.20% to 0.60% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month[:]; or (b)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.07% to 0.20% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, (2) transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.[8]70% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, ([2]3) transacts in Tape B securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.1[5]0% or more of CV which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market, and ([3]4) executes greater than 0.01% of CV via Market-on- Close/Limit-on-Close ("MOC/LOC") volume within The Nasdaq Stock Market Closing Cross in the same month

Tier 4 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of above 0.60% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month

Tier 5 Participant adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols of above 0.40% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month and transacts in all securities through one or more of its Nasdaq Market Center MPIDs that represent 0.40% or more of Consolidated Volume ("CV") which adds liquidity in the same month on The Nasdaq Stock Market

Participant: (a)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 0.95% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day in a month, (2) executes Total Volume of 250,000 or more contracts per day in a month, of which 30,000 or more contracts per day in a month must be removing liquidity, and (3) adds Firm, Broker-Dealer and Non-NOM Market Maker liquidity in Non-Penny Symbols of 10,000 or more contracts per day in a month; or (b)(1) adds NOM Market Maker liquidity in Penny Symbols and/or Non-Penny Symbols above 1.50% of total industry customer equity and ETF option ADV contracts per day

in a month, and (2) executes Total Volume of 250,000 or more contracts per day in a month, of which 15,000 or more contracts per day in a month must be removing liquidity

* * * * *

⁶ Participants that qualify for the Tier 6 NOM Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Penny Symbols will receive a \$0.86 per contract NOM Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Non-Penny Symbols. Participants that qualify for Tier 7 or higher in the MARS Payment Schedule in Section 2([6]4) will receive an additional \$0.02 per contract NOM Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Non-Penny Symbols, in addition to receiving a \$0.86 per contract NOM Market Maker Rebate to Add Liquidity in Non-Penny Symbols. Participants that qualify for note "5" and note "6" incentives will receive the greater of the note "5" or note "6" incentive, but not both.

* * * * *

⁸ NOM Participants that qualify for any MARS Payment Tier in Section <u>2</u>([6]<u>4</u>) will receive: (1) an additional \$0.05 per contract Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity for each transaction which adds liquidity in Penny Symbols in that month, in addition to qualifying Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tier<u>s</u> 1-5, or (2) an additional \$0.04 per contract Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity for each transaction which adds liquidity in Penny Symbols in that month, in addition to qualifying Penny Symbol Customer Rebate to Add Liquidity Tier[s] [2-]6. NOM Participants that qualify for note "7" and note "8" incentives will receive the greater of the note "7" or note "8" incentive, but not both.

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