Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

OMB APPROVAL

OMB Number: 3235-0045
Estimated average burden hours per response......38

Page 1 of * 30		SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION File No.* SR - 2020 - * 28 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4 Amendment No. (req. for Amendments *)					
Filing by Nasdaq PHLX LLC Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934							
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2)	* Section	on 19(b)(3)(A) *	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *	
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		☐ 19b-4(f ☑ 19b-4(f	f)(2)		
	of proposed change pursuant 806(e)(1) *	to the Payment, Cleari Section 806(e)(2) *	ng, and Settlement	Act of 2010	Security-Based Swa to the Securities Exc Section 3C(b)(2	-	
Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document							
Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *). proposal to amend Phlx Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 8, Membership Fees and Options 7, Section 9, Other Member Fees							
Contact Information Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.							
First Na	ame * Angela		Last Name * Dur	ın			
Title *	Principal Associate G	Seneral Counsel	Zaot Italiio				
E-mail	·						
Telepho		Fax					
Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized. (Title *)							
	05/28/2020 John Zecca		EVP and Chief Le				
(Name *) NOTE: Clicking the button at right will digitally sign and lock this form. A digital signature is as legally binding as a physical signature, and once signed, this form cannot be changed. john.zecca@nasdaq.com							

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information * clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Remove is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change * in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Add Remove View Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication **Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule** in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies * guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such Transcripts, Other Communications documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Add Remove View Exhibit Sent As Paper Document П Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Add Remove View referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and **Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies** deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add Remove View the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text** The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add Remove View of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy Partial Amendment proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial

amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

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1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) Nasdaq Phlx LLC ("Phlx" or "Exchange"), pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposal to amend Phlx's Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees" and Options 7, Section 9, "Other Member Fees."

While the changes proposed herein are effective upon filing, the Exchange has designated the amendments become operative on June 1, 2020.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached as <u>Exhibit 1</u>. The text of the proposed rule change is attached as <u>Exhibit 5</u>.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

The proposed rule change was approved by senior management of the Exchange pursuant to authority delegated by the Board of Directors (the "Board") on September 25, 2019. Exchange staff will advise the Board of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action is necessary for the filing of the rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to:

Angela Saccomandi Dunn Principal Associate General Counsel Nasdaq, Inc. (215) 496-5692

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

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3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

a. <u>Purpose</u>

Phlx proposes to amend its pricing within Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees" and Options 7, Section 9, "Other Member Fees." Each change will be described below.

Credit

Phlx proposes to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020. Open outcry on the Exchange's Trading Floor was closed on March 17, 2020³ and will not re-open until June 1, 2020. The Exchange proposes to issue the \$3,400 credit to those members or member organizations on the Trading Floor who demonstrated they did execute at least 100 options in a Phlx house account, for the months of February and March 2020, in order to qualify for the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300. The Exchange believes that these members and member organizations may have also qualified for the credit in April or May 2020, if open outcry trading was available.

The Exchange proposes to credit those qualifying members and member organizations the difference (\$1,700 a month) as between the \$4,000 a month Permit Fee

See Options Trader Alert #2020 – 07.

⁴ <u>See</u> Options Trader Alert #2020 – 08.

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and the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300 a month, for the months of April and May 2020 when open outcry was not available, provided the member or member organization is able to demonstrate that they qualified for the credit in February and March 2020.

This credit would not be offered to Floor Brokers,⁵ Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers,⁶ who are not eligible today for a reduced Permit Fee. Also, the credit would not be offered to member organizations who transact an electronic options business, as those member organizations remain able to transact at least 100 options in a Phlx house account.⁷

Waivers

Today, the Exchange waives certain fees related to the Phlx Trading Floor within Options 7, Section 8. Specifically, for the months of April and May 2020, the Exchange waived the Floor Broker Permit Fee of \$4,000 per month to Floor Brokers.⁸ The Exchange also waived the Clerk Fee⁹ of \$100 per month. Finally, the Exchange waived

See Options 7, Section 8A. Phlx assesses a Floor Broker Permit Fee of \$4,000 per month. Additionally, the Exchange proposes to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee for the month of June 2020 as described below.

^{6 &}lt;u>See</u> Options 7, Section 8A. Phlx assesses a Floor Lead Market Maker and Floor Market Maker Permit Fee of \$6,000 per month.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

^{8 &}lt;u>See</u> Phlx Rules at Options 7, Section 8A.

The Clerk Fee is imposed on any registered on-floor person employed by or associated with a member or member organization pursuant to Options 3, Section 19, including Inactive Nominees pursuant to Options 8, Section 7. The Clerk Fee is not imposed on permit holders. See Phlx Rules at Options 7, Section 8A.

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the Streaming Quote Trader ("SQT")¹⁰ Fees within Options 8, Section 8B. The SQT Fees are tiered fees.¹¹ Phlx's 7 tier SQT Fees¹² are as follows:

Number of Option Class Assignments	SQT Fees		
Tier 1: Up to 200 classes	\$0.00 per calendar month		
Tier 2: Up to 400 classes	\$2,200 per calendar month		
Tier 3: Up to 600 classes	\$3200.00 per calendar month		
Tier 4: Up to 800 classes	\$4200.00 per calendar month		
Tier 5: Up to 1000 classes	\$5200.00 per calendar month		
Tier 6: Up to 1200 classes	\$6200.00 per calendar month		
Tier 7: All equity issues	\$7,200 per calendar month		

The Exchange waived the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee and the SQT Fees, during the months of April and May 2020, to account for the closure of open outcry trading. As noted herein, the Trading Floor will remain closed until June 1, 2020. The Exchange proposes to continue to waive these fees for the month of June 2020 to account for the fact that the Trading Floor has been closed since March 17, 2020. Also, the

The term "Streaming Quote Trader" is defined in Options 1, Section 1(b)(54) as a Market Maker who has received permission from the Exchange to generate and submit option quotations electronically in options to which such SQT is assigned.

See Options 7, Section 1. Further, Options 1, Section 1(b)(54) provides that an SQT means a Market Maker who has received permission from the Exchange to generate and submit option quotations electronically in options to which such SQT is assigned. An SQT may only submit such quotations while such SQT is physically present on the trading floor of the Exchange. An SQT may only submit quotes in classes of options in which the SQT is assigned.

The Exchange notes, with respect to SQTs, that these participants may only submit quotations while physically present on the Trading Floor.

In calculating the number of option class assignments for SQT Fees, equity options including ETFs and ETNs are counted. Currencies and indexes are not counted in the number of option class assignments.

See note 4 above.

See note 3 above.

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Exchange proposes to remove obsolete language, which was relevant in April and May 2020 regarding a credit, which is no longer being offered.

Options 7, Section 9

Today, the Exchange waives certain fees related to the Phlx Trading Floor within Options 7, Section 9. Specifically, the Exchange waived the Floor Facility Fee of \$330 per month, which is applicable Clerks (excluding Inactive Nominees pursuant to Options 8, Section 7), Floor Brokers, Market Makers (including SQTs) and individual Lead Market Makers), for the months of April and May 2020. The Exchange proposes to continue to waive the Floor Facility Fee for the month of June 2020 to account for the fact that the Trading Floor has been closed since March 17, 2020. 15

b. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, ¹⁶ in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(4) and 6(b)(5) of the Act, ¹⁷ in particular, in that it provides for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and other charges among members and issuers and other persons using any facility, and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers.

The Commission and the courts have repeatedly expressed their preference for competition over regulatory intervention in determining prices, products, and services in the securities markets. In Regulation NMS, while adopting a series of steps to improve the current market model, the Commission highlighted the importance of market forces in

^{15 &}lt;u>Id.</u>

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b)(4) and (5).

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determining prices and SRO revenues and, also, recognized that current regulation of the market system "has been remarkably successful in promoting market competition in its broader forms that are most important to investors and listed companies." ¹⁸

Likewise, in NetCoalition v. Securities and Exchange Commission¹⁹

("NetCoalition") the D.C. Circuit upheld the Commission's use of a market-based approach in evaluating the fairness of market data fees against a challenge claiming that Congress mandated a cost-based approach.²⁰ As the court emphasized, the Commission "intended in Regulation NMS that 'market forces, rather than regulatory requirements' play a role in determining the market data . . . to be made available to investors and at what cost."²¹

Further, "[n]o one disputes that competition for order flow is 'fierce.' ... As the SEC explained, '[i]n the U.S. national market system, buyers and sellers of securities, and the broker-dealers that act as their order-routing agents, have a wide range of choices of where to route orders for execution'; [and] 'no exchange can afford to take its market share percentages for granted' because 'no exchange possesses a monopoly, regulatory or otherwise, in the execution of order flow from broker dealers'...."²² Although the court

Securities Exchange Act Release No. 51808 (June 9, 2005), 70 FR 37496, 37499 (June 29, 2005) ("Regulation NMS Adopting Release").

¹⁹ <u>NetCoalition v. SEC</u>, 615 F.3d 525 (D.C. Cir. 2010).

See NetCoalition, at 534 - 535.

<u>Id.</u> at 537.

Id. at 539 (quoting Securities Exchange Act Release No. 59039 (December 2, 2008), 73 FR 74770, 74782-83 (December 9, 2008) (SR-NYSEArca-2006-21)).

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and the SEC were discussing the cash equities markets, the Exchange believes that these views apply with equal force to the options markets.

Options 7, Section 8

Phlx's proposal to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, is reasonable. Open outcry trading was closed on March 17, 2020, ²³ and will not re-open until June 1, 2020.²⁴ The Exchange proposes to issue the \$3,400 credit to those members or member organizations on the Trading Floor who demonstrated they executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020, in order to qualify for the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300. The Exchange believes that these members and member organizations may have also qualified for the credit in April or May 2020, if open outcry trading were available. The Exchange proposes to credit those qualifying member and member organizations on the Trading Floor the difference (\$1,700 per month) as between the \$4,000 a month Permit Fee and the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300 a month for the two full months (April and May 2020) when open outcry trading was closed. The Exchange believes it is reasonable to pay the difference based on whether the member or member organization qualified in both the two full prior months, when

See note 3 above.

See note 4 above.

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open outcry trading was unavailable. This credit would not apply to Floor Brokers,²⁵ Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers, as these members do not have the ability to qualify for a reduced Permit Fee today. The credit would also not apply to members accessing Phlx electronically.²⁶

Phlx's proposal to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020 and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020, is equitable and not unreasonably discriminatory. The Exchange proposes to uniformly offer all Trading Floor members and member organizations who currently pay the \$4,000 Permit Fee, a credit of \$3,400, provided they executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020. The Exchange notes that it is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory to not offer the credit to Floor Brokers, Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers as these members do not have the ability to qualify for a reduced Permit Fee today. Also, it is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory to not offer the credit to member

The Floor Broker Permit Fee was waived in April and May 2020. The Exchange proposes herein to also waive that fee for June 2020.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

The Floor Broker Permit Fee is proposed to be waived for the month of June 2020.

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organizations who transact an electronic options business, as those member organizations remain able to transact at least 100 options in a Phlx house account.²⁸

Fee Waivers

The Exchange's proposal to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee, SQT Fee and the Floor Facility Fee, during the month of June 2020, is reasonable as open outcry on the Phlx Trading Floor has not been available since March 17, 2020.²⁹ The Exchange's proposal to waive these fees, which apply to transacting an options business on the Trading Floor, is intended to alleviate costs for member organizations in consideration of their inability to transact options in open outcry on the Phlx Trading Floor since March 17, 2020.

The Exchange's proposal to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee, SQT Fee and the Floor Facility Fee, during the month of June 2020, is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory as the Exchange will apply these proposed waivers uniformly to all member organizations on the Trading Floor. Phlx continues to permit electronic trading and, therefore, fees associated with electronic trading have not been waived.

Obsolete Text

The Exchange's proposal to remove obsolete language from Options 7, Section 8, related to an obsolete credit is reasonable, equitable and not unfairly discriminatory as the credit is no longer applicable. No member or member organization may obtain the credit.

Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition
 The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

See note 3 above.

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burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

Inter-market Competition

The proposal does not impose an undue burden on inter-market competition. The Exchange believes its proposal remains competitive with other options markets and will offer market participants with another choice of where to transact options. The Exchange notes that it operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can readily favor competing venues if they deem fee levels at a particular venue to be excessive, or rebate opportunities available at other venues to be more favorable. In such an environment, the Exchange must continually adjust its fees to remain competitive with other exchanges that have been exempted from compliance with the statutory standards applicable to exchanges. Because competitors are free to modify their own fees in response, and because market participants may readily adjust their order routing practices, the Exchange believes that the degree to which fee changes in this market may impose any burden on competition is extremely limited.

Intra-market Competition

Phlx's proposal to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020, does not impose an undue burden on competition. The Exchange would uniformly offer all Trading Floor

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members and member organizations who currently pay the \$4,000 Permit Fee, a credit of \$3,400, provided they executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020. The Exchange notes that it does not impose an undue burden on competition to not offer the credit to Floor Brokers, Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers as these members do not have the ability to qualify for a reduced Permit Fee today. Also, it does not impose an undue burden on competition to not offer the credit to member organizations who transact an electronic options business, as those member organizations remain able to transact at least 100 options in a Phlx house account.

The Exchange's proposal to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee, SQT Fee and the Floor Facility Fee during the month of June 2020 does not impose an undue burden on competition as the Exchange will apply these proposed waivers uniformly to all member organizations on the Trading Floor. Phlx continues to permit electronic trading and therefore fees associated with electronic trading have not been waived.

The Exchange's proposal to remove obsolete language from Options 7, Section 8, related to an obsolete credit, does not impose an undue burden on competition as the credit is no longer applicable. No member or member organization may obtain the credit.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

The Floor Broker Permit Fee is proposed to be waived for the month of June 2020.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

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6. Extension of Time Period for Commission Action Not applicable.

7. Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act,³² the Exchange has designated this proposal as establishing or changing a due, fee, or other charge imposed by the selfregulatory organization on any person, whether or not the person is a member of the selfregulatory organization, which renders the proposed rule change effective upon filing.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

- 8. Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission Not applicable.
- 9. Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act Not applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Exhibits

11.

Not applicable.

Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the Federal Register. 1.

³² 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

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5. Text of the proposed rule change.

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EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. ; File No. SR-Phlx-2020-28)

May ___, 2020

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Nasdaq PHLX LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Amend Phlx Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 8, Membership Fees and Options 7, Section 9, Other Member Fees

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹, and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on May 28, 2020, Nasdaq PHLX LLC ("Phlx" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III, below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the</u>
Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange proposes to amend Phlx's Pricing Schedule at Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees" and Options 7, Section 9, "Other Member Fees."

While the changes proposed herein are effective upon filing, the Exchange has designated the amendments become operative on June 1, 2020.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's Website at http://nasdaqphlx.cchwallstreet.com/, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

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II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. <u>Purpose</u>

Phlx proposes to amend its pricing within Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees" and Options 7, Section 9, "Other Member Fees." Each change will be described below.

Credit

Phlx proposes to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020. Open outcry on the Exchange's Trading Floor was closed on March 17, 2020³ and will not re-open until June 1, 2020.⁴ The Exchange proposes to issue the \$3,400 credit to those members or member

See Options Trader Alert #2020 – 07.

⁴ <u>See</u> Options Trader Alert #2020 – 08.

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organizations on the Trading Floor who demonstrated they did execute at least 100 options in a Phlx house account, for the months of February and March 2020, in order to qualify for the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300. The Exchange believes that these members and member organizations may have also qualified for the credit in April or May 2020, if open outcry trading was available.

The Exchange proposes to credit those qualifying members and member organizations the difference (\$1,700 a month) as between the \$4,000 a month Permit Fee and the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300 a month, for the months of April and May 2020 when open outcry was not available, provided the member or member organization is able to demonstrate that they qualified for the credit in February and March 2020.

This credit would not be offered to Floor Brokers,⁵ Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers,⁶ who are not eligible today for a reduced Permit Fee. Also, the credit would not be offered to member organizations who transact an electronic options business, as those member organizations remain able to transact at least 100 options in a Phlx house account.⁷

Waivers

Today, the Exchange waives certain fees related to the Phlx Trading Floor within Options 7, Section 8. Specifically, for the months of April and May 2020, the Exchange

See Options 7, Section 8A. Phlx assesses a Floor Broker Permit Fee of \$4,000 per month. Additionally, the Exchange proposes to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee for the month of June 2020 as described below.

⁶ See Options 7, Section 8A. Phlx assesses a Floor Lead Market Maker and Floor Market Maker Permit Fee of \$6,000 per month.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

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waived the Floor Broker Permit Fee of \$4,000 per month to Floor Brokers.⁸ The Exchange also waived the Clerk Fee⁹ of \$100 per month. Finally, the Exchange waived the Streaming Quote Trader ("SQT")¹⁰ Fees within Options 8, Section 8B. The SQT Fees are tiered fees.¹¹ Phlx's 7 tier SQT Fees¹² are as follows:

Number of Option Class Assignments	SQT Fees
Tier 1: Up to 200 classes	\$0.00 per calendar month
Tier 2: Up to 400 classes	\$2,200 per calendar month
Tier 3: Up to 600 classes	\$3200.00 per calendar month
Tier 4: Up to 800 classes	\$4200.00 per calendar month
Tier 5: Up to 1000 classes	\$5200.00 per calendar month
Tier 6: Up to 1200 classes	\$6200.00 per calendar month
Tier 7: All equity issues	\$7,200 per calendar month

The Exchange waived the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee and the SQT Fees, during the months of April and May 2020, to account for the closure of open outcry

See Phlx Rules at Options 7, Section 8A.

The Clerk Fee is imposed on any registered on-floor person employed by or associated with a member or member organization pursuant to Options 3, Section 19, including Inactive Nominees pursuant to Options 8, Section 7. The Clerk Fee is not imposed on permit holders. <u>See</u> Phlx Rules at Options 7, Section 8A.

The term "Streaming Quote Trader" is defined in Options 1, Section 1(b)(54) as a Market Maker who has received permission from the Exchange to generate and submit option quotations electronically in options to which such SQT is assigned. See Options 7, Section 1. Further, Options 1, Section 1(b)(54) provides that an SQT means a Market Maker who has received permission from the Exchange to generate and submit option quotations electronically in options to which such SQT is assigned. An SQT may only submit such quotations while such SQT is physically present on the trading floor of the Exchange. An SQT may only submit quotes in classes of options in which the SQT is assigned.

The Exchange notes, with respect to SQTs, that these participants may only submit quotations while physically present on the Trading Floor.

In calculating the number of option class assignments for SQT Fees, equity options including ETFs and ETNs are counted. Currencies and indexes are not counted in the number of option class assignments.

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trading. As noted herein, the Trading Floor will remain closed until June 1, 2020.¹³ The Exchange proposes to continue to waive these fees for the month of June 2020 to account for the fact that the Trading Floor has been closed since March 17, 2020.¹⁴ Also, the Exchange proposes to remove obsolete language, which was relevant in April and May 2020 regarding a credit, which is no longer being offered.

Options 7, Section 9

Today, the Exchange waives certain fees related to the Phlx Trading Floor within Options 7, Section 9. Specifically, the Exchange waived the Floor Facility Fee of \$330 per month, which is applicable Clerks (excluding Inactive Nominees pursuant to Options 8, Section 7), Floor Brokers, Market Makers (including SQTs) and individual Lead Market Makers), for the months of April and May 2020. The Exchange proposes to continue to waive the Floor Facility Fee for the month of June 2020 to account for the fact that the Trading Floor has been closed since March 17, 2020. 15

2. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, ¹⁶ in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(4) and 6(b)(5) of the Act, ¹⁷ in particular, in that it provides for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and

See note 4 above.

See note 3 above.

¹⁵ Id.

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b)(4) and (5).

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other charges among members and issuers and other persons using any facility, and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers.

The Commission and the courts have repeatedly expressed their preference for competition over regulatory intervention in determining prices, products, and services in the securities markets. In Regulation NMS, while adopting a series of steps to improve the current market model, the Commission highlighted the importance of market forces in determining prices and SRO revenues and, also, recognized that current regulation of the market system "has been remarkably successful in promoting market competition in its broader forms that are most important to investors and listed companies." ¹⁸

Likewise, in NetCoalition v. Securities and Exchange Commission¹⁹

("NetCoalition") the D.C. Circuit upheld the Commission's use of a market-based approach in evaluating the fairness of market data fees against a challenge claiming that Congress mandated a cost-based approach.²⁰ As the court emphasized, the Commission "intended in Regulation NMS that 'market forces, rather than regulatory requirements' play a role in determining the market data . . . to be made available to investors and at what cost."²¹

Further, "[n]o one disputes that competition for order flow is 'fierce.' ... As the SEC explained, '[i]n the U.S. national market system, buyers and sellers of securities, and the broker-dealers that act as their order-routing agents, have a wide range of choices of

Securities Exchange Act Release No. 51808 (June 9, 2005), 70 FR 37496, 37499 (June 29, 2005) ("Regulation NMS Adopting Release").

¹⁹ <u>NetCoalition v. SEC</u>, 615 F.3d 525 (D.C. Cir. 2010).

See NetCoalition, at 534 - 535.

²¹ Id. at 537.

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where to route orders for execution'; [and] 'no exchange can afford to take its market share percentages for granted' because 'no exchange possesses a monopoly, regulatory or otherwise, in the execution of order flow from broker dealers'...." Although the court and the SEC were discussing the cash equities markets, the Exchange believes that these views apply with equal force to the options markets.

Options 7, Section 8

Phlx's proposal to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, is reasonable. Open outcry trading was closed on March 17, 2020, ²³ and will not re-open until June 1, 2020. ²⁴ The Exchange proposes to issue the \$3,400 credit to those members or member organizations on the Trading Floor who demonstrated they executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020, in order to qualify for the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300. The Exchange believes that these members and member organizations may have also qualified for the credit in April or May 2020, if open outcry trading were available. The Exchange proposes to credit those qualifying member and member organizations on the Trading Floor the difference (\$1,700 per

Id. at 539 (quoting Securities Exchange Act Release No. 59039 (December 2, 2008), 73 FR 74770, 74782-83 (December 9, 2008) (SR-NYSEArca-2006-21)).

See note 3 above.

See note 4 above.

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month) as between the \$4,000 a month Permit Fee and the reduced Permit Fee of \$2,300 a month for the two full months (April and May 2020) when open outcry trading was closed. The Exchange believes it is reasonable to pay the difference based on whether the member or member organization qualified in both the two full prior months, when open outcry trading was unavailable. This credit would not apply to Floor Brokers, ²⁵ Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers, as these members do not have the ability to qualify for a reduced Permit Fee today. The credit would also not apply to members accessing Phlx electronically. ²⁶

Phlx's proposal to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020 and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020, is equitable and not unreasonably discriminatory. The Exchange proposes to uniformly offer all Trading Floor members and member organizations who currently pay the \$4,000 Permit Fee, a credit of \$3,400, provided they executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020. The Exchange notes that it is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory to not offer the credit to Floor Brokers, Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers as

The Floor Broker Permit Fee was waived in April and May 2020. The Exchange proposes herein to also waive that fee for June 2020.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

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these members do not have the ability to qualify for a reduced Permit Fee today.²⁷ Also, it is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory to not offer the credit to member organizations who transact an electronic options business, as those member organizations remain able to transact at least 100 options in a Phlx house account.²⁸

Fee Waivers

The Exchange's proposal to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee, SQT Fee and the Floor Facility Fee, during the month of June 2020, is reasonable as open outcry on the Phlx Trading Floor has not been available since March 17, 2020.²⁹ The Exchange's proposal to waive these fees, which apply to transacting an options business on the Trading Floor, is intended to alleviate costs for member organizations in consideration of their inability to transact options in open outcry on the Phlx Trading Floor since March 17, 2020.

The Exchange's proposal to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee, SQT Fee and the Floor Facility Fee, during the month of June 2020, is equitable and not unfairly discriminatory as the Exchange will apply these proposed waivers uniformly to all member organizations on the Trading Floor. Phlx continues to permit electronic trading and, therefore, fees associated with electronic trading have not been waived.

Obsolete Text

The Exchange's proposal to remove obsolete language from Options 7, Section 8,

The Floor Broker Permit Fee is proposed to be waived for the month of June 2020.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

See note 3 above.

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related to an obsolete credit is reasonable, equitable and not unfairly discriminatory as the credit is no longer applicable. No member or member organization may obtain the credit.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

Inter-market Competition

The proposal does not impose an undue burden on inter-market competition. The Exchange believes its proposal remains competitive with other options markets and will offer market participants with another choice of where to transact options. The Exchange notes that it operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can readily favor competing venues if they deem fee levels at a particular venue to be excessive, or rebate opportunities available at other venues to be more favorable. In such an environment, the Exchange must continually adjust its fees to remain competitive with other exchanges that have been exempted from compliance with the statutory standards applicable to exchanges. Because competitors are free to modify their own fees in response, and because market participants may readily adjust their order routing practices, the Exchange believes that the degree to which fee changes in this market may impose any burden on competition is extremely limited.

Intra-market Competition

Phlx's proposal to amend Options 7, Section 8, "Membership Fees," at Part A, "Permit and Registration Fees," to offer a credit of \$3,400, for the month of June 2020, to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having

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executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020, does not impose an undue burden on competition. The Exchange would uniformly offer all Trading Floor members and member organizations who currently pay the \$4,000 Permit Fee, a credit of \$3,400, provided they executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the \$4,000 Permit Fee in April and May 2020. The Exchange notes that it does not impose an undue burden on competition to not offer the credit to Floor Brokers, Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers as these members do not have the ability to qualify for a reduced Permit Fee today. Also, it does not impose an undue burden on competition to not offer the credit to member organizations who transact an electronic options business, as those member organizations remain able to transact at least 100 options in a Phlx house account.

The Exchange's proposal to waive the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee, SQT Fee and the Floor Facility Fee during the month of June 2020 does not impose an undue burden on competition as the Exchange will apply these proposed waivers uniformly to all member organizations on the Trading Floor. Phlx continues to permit electronic trading and therefore fees associated with electronic trading have not been waived.

The Floor Broker Permit Fee is proposed to be waived for the month of June 2020.

Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers access the market electronically and are therefore excluded.

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The Exchange's proposal to remove obsolete language from Options 7, Section 8, related to an obsolete credit, does not impose an undue burden on competition as the credit is no longer applicable. No member or member organization may obtain the credit.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act.³²

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic comments:

Use the Commission's Internet comment form
 (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or

³² 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

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Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-Phlx-2020-28 on the subject line.

Paper comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-Phlx-2020-28. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml).

Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-Phlx-2020-28 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

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For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. 33

J. Matthew DeLesDernier Assistant Secretary

³³ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

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EXHIBIT 5

New text is underlined; deleted text is in brackets.

Nasdaq PHLX LLC Rules

* * * * *

Options 7 Pricing Schedule

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Section 8. Membership Fees

Phlx waives the Floor Broker Permit Fee, the Clerk Fee and the Streaming Quote Trader ("SQT") Fees for [May]the month of June 2020[, in the event that open outcry trading is unavailable as of May 1, 2020. Additionally, for the month of May 2020, Phlx will credit each member organization an amount of \$5,000 per associated person that was registered as a Clerk as of April 1, 2020 and remains registered on May 1, 2020, in the event that open outcry trading is unavailable as of May 1, 2020].

A. Permit and Registration Fees

Permit Fees for Phlx Members (per month)

Phlx Permit Fees

Floor Broker Permit Fee \$4,000

Floor Lead Market Maker and Floor Market Maker \$6,000

Permit Fees for all other member and member organizations, including Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers: \$4,000 in a given month, unless the member or member organization or member organizations under Common Ownership, executes at least 100 options in a Phlx house account that is assigned to one of the member organizations in a given month, in which case the Permit Fee will be \$2,300 for that month. Only for the month of June 2020, the Exchange will issue a \$3,400 credit to any member or member organization on the Trading Floor, if that member or member organization was eligible for the \$2,300 reduced Permit Fee as a result of having executed at least 100 options in a Phlx house account for the months of February and March 2020, and paid the Permit Fee in April and May 2020. This credit does not apply to Floor Brokers, Floor Lead Market Makers, or Floor Market Makers. This credit does not apply to members accessing Phlx electronically, including Remote Lead Market Makers and Remote Market Makers.

* * * * *

Section 9. Other Member Fees

Phlx waives the Floor Facility Fees [for the month of April 2020 and]for the month of [May]June 2020[, in the event that open outcry trading is unavailable as of May 1, 2020].

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