Page 1 of * 26		SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4			File No. * SR 2024 - * 56  Amendment No. (req. for Amendments *)			
Filing by Nasdaq PHLX LLC								
Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934								
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(t	Section 19(b)(	3)(A) * Section 19(b)(3)(B) *			
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		Rule  19b-4(f)(1)  19b-4(f)(2)  19b-4(f)(3)	19b-4(f)(4) 19b-4(f)(5) 19b-4(f)(6)			
Notice of proposed change pursuant to the Payment, Clearing, and Settlement Act of 2010  Section 806(e)(1) *  Section 806(e)(2) *  Section 806(e)(2) *  Section 3C(b)(2) *								
Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document  Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document								
Description  Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *).  A proposal to adopt a new rule titled "Letters of Guarantee" in Options 6, Options Trade Administration, and a new rule entitled "Margin Required Is Minimum" in Options 6C, Margins.								
Contact Information  Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.								
First Name *	Angela	Last Name * D	unn					
Title *	Principal Associate General Counsel							
E-mail *	Angela.Dunn@Nasdaq.com							
Telephone *	(215) 496-5692	Fax						
Signature  Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange of 1934, Nasdaq PHLX LLC has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.								
Date	10/18/2024			Title *)				
form. A digital s	John Zecca  (Name *)  the signature block at right will initiate digitally si ignature is as legally binding as a physical signatis form cannot be changed.	gning the	/P and Chief Legal	Date: 2024.10.18 16:45:49 -04'00'				

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website.

Form 19b-4 Information *					
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The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act.

# Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change \*

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SR-PHLX-2024-56 Exhibit 1.docx

The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)

Exhibit 1A - Notice of Proposed Rule Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, or Advanced Notice by Clearing Agencies \*

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The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)

# Exhibit 2- Notices, Written Comments, Transcripts, Other Communications

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Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction  $\mathsf{F}$ , they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction  $\mathsf{G}$ .

# Exhibit Sent As Paper Document

**Exhibit Sent As Paper Document** 

# Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire

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Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change.

#### Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies

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The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working.

#### **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text**

Add Remove View
SR-PHLX-2024-56 Exhibit 5.docx

The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change

#### **Partial Amendment**

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If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

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# 1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) Nasdaq Phlx LLC ("Phlx" or "Exchange"), pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")<sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,<sup>2</sup> is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposal to adopt a new rule titled "Letters of Guarantee" in Options 6, Options Trade Administration, and a new rule entitled "Margin Required Is Minimum" in Options 6C, Margins.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached as <u>Exhibit 1</u>.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

# 2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved by senior management of the Exchange pursuant to authority delegated by the Board of Directors (the "Board"). Exchange staff will advise the Board of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action is necessary for the filing of the rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to:

Angela Saccomandi Dunn Principal Associate General Counsel Nasdaq, Inc. (215) 496-5692

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

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3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

### a. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled "Letters of Guarantee" in Options 6, Options Trade Administration and a new rule entitled "Margin Required Is Minimum" in Options 6C, Margins. Each proposed change is described below.

# **Options 6**

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, which is currently reserved. The adoption of Options 6, Section 4 is not intended to expand the current requirements imposed on members and member organizations, rather it is intended to make clear the current requirement to maintain a letter of guarantee. By way of background, the letter of guarantee provides that the Clearing Member<sup>3</sup> accepts financial responsibility for all Exchange transactions made by the Phlx member organization on whose behalf the Clearing Member submits the letter of guarantee. Clearing Members guarantee all transactions on behalf of a member and member organizations, and therefore bear the risk associated with those transactions.

Today, all Phlx members and member organizations are required to have a membership in, or access arrangement with a participant of a clearing agency registered with the Commission that maintains facilities through which compared trades may be settled.<sup>4</sup> Further, today, Phlx Options 6D, Section 1 makes clear that each member

The term "Clearing Member" means a member organization which has been admitted to membership in The Options Clearing Corporation pursuant to the provisions of the rules of The Options Clearing Corporation. See Options 1, Section 1(b)(10).

See Nasdaq General 3, Rule 1032. Phlx General 3 Rules are incorporated by reference to Nasdaq General 3 Rules. See also Nasdaq's membership form (https://www.nasdaqtrader.com/content/marketregulation/membership/NASDAQSROMembershi

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organization referred to in paragraph (iii)<sup>5</sup> shall at all times maintain positive net liquid assets and, in its clearing account(s), positive equity, provided that said organization has filed with the Exchange a letter of guarantee issued on its behalf by a clearing member organization of this Exchange which is also a clearing member of The Options Clearing Corporation.<sup>6</sup> At this time, the Exchange proposes to adopt a "Letters of Guarantee" rule at Options 6, Section 4, which is substantively identical to Nasdaq ISE, LLC ("ISE") Options 6, Section 4, to make clear that member organizations have an obligation to obtain a letter of guarantee.

Similar to ISE, the Exchange proposes to specifically note at Options 6, Section 4(a) that no Phlx Market Maker shall make any transactions on the Exchange unless a letter of guarantee has been issued for such member organization by a Clearing Member and filed with the Exchange, and unless such letter of guarantee has not been revoked pursuant to paragraph (c) of Options 6, Section 4. This language is consistent with Phlx General 3, Rule 1032 and Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), and the language is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4(a). Further, the Exchange proposes to state at Options 6, Section 4(b) that a letter of guarantee shall provide that the issuing Clearing Member accepts financial responsibilities for all Exchange transactions made by the guaranteed member organization. This language is consistent with Phlx Options 6D,

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>pApplicationFinal.pdf</u>) which states that all options participants must provide an executed clearing letter of guarantee.

See Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iii) provides that each member organization or foreign currency options participant organization exempt from SEC Rule 15c3-1 and whose principal business is as a registered options trader on the Exchange, shall, subject to subparagraph (iv) below, at all times maintain a minimum of \$25,000 in net liquid assets.

<sup>6 &</sup>lt;u>See</u> Phlx Options 6D Section 1(a)(iv). This rule is intended to make clear that member organizations or other participants that are exempt from SEC Rule 15c3-1 must also have a letter of guarantee.

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Section 1(a)(iv), and the language is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4(b). Finally, the Exchange proposes to state at Options 6, Section 4(c) that a letter of guarantee filed with the Exchange shall remain in effect until a written notice of revocation has been filed with the Exchange. A revocation shall in no way relieve a Clearing Member of responsibility for transactions guaranteed prior to the effective date of such revocation. This language is consistent with Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), and the language is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4(c).

The proposed rule creates a new rule, separate and apart from the financial responsibility rules, which makes clear a Market Maker's obligation to obtain a letter of guarantee. Further, the rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges.<sup>7</sup>

#### **Options 6C**

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5, which is currently reserved. By way of background, margin requirements help to offset the risk that brokers take when allowing investors to use margin. There are two types of margin requirements: initial margin and maintenance margin. Initial margin is the minimum amount of equity required to open a new margin position and maintenance margin is the minimum amount of equity that must be maintained in the account at all times. This proposed rule would be substantively identical to Nasdaq BX, Inc. ("BX") and The Nasdaq Options Market LLC ("NOM") Options 6C, Section 5.

Nasdaq GEMX, LLC ("GEMX") and Nasdaq MRX, LLC ("MRX") incorporate by reference ISE's Options 6 rules.

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The Exchange proposes to provide at Phlx Options 6C, Section 5(a) that the amount of margin prescribed by Options 6C is the minimum which must be required initially and subsequently maintained with respect to each account affected thereby; but nothing in these Rules shall be construed to prevent a member organization from requiring margin in an amount greater than that specified. Further, the Exchange proposes to provide at Phlx Options 6C, Section 5(b) that the Exchange may at any time impose higher margin requirements with respect to such positions when it deems such higher margin requirements to be advisable.

Today, Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) provides that no member organization shall effect a transaction or accept or carry an account for a customer, whether a member or non-member of the Exchange, without proper and adequate margin in accordance with the Margin Rules set forth in Options 6C, Sections 3 and 7 and Regulation T. The Exchange also proposes to amend Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) to note compliance with proposed Section 5.

With this rule, Phlx, similar to BX and NOM, would be able to impose higher margin requirements. This rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges.

#### b. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,<sup>8</sup> in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act,<sup>9</sup> in particular, in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

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impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest.

### **Options 6**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, is consistent with the Act because it will create a new rule, separate and apart from the financial responsibility rules, that makes clear a Market Maker's current obligation to obtain a letter of guarantee. Additionally, the proposed rule will harmonize Phlx's rule text with other Nasdag affiliated exchanges 10 with respect to requirements to obtain a letter of guarantee. The proposed rule makes clear that Market Makers are required to obtain a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member. Similar to Phlx General 3, Rule 1032, which specifies membership requirements, and Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), which govern financial responsibilities, each Market Maker must obtain a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member, and such letter must be filed with the Exchange. Additionally, the letter of guarantee shall provide that the issuing Clearing Member accepts financial responsibilities for all Exchange transactions made by the guaranteed member organization. Finally, the letter of guarantee shall remain in effect until a written notice of revocation has been filed with the Exchange and specifies that it in no way relieves a Clearing Member of responsibility for transactions guaranteed prior to the effective date of such revocation. The proposed rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges. 11

GEMX and MRX incorporate by reference ISE's Options 6 rules.

<sup>11 &</sup>lt;u>Id.</u>

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#### **Options 6C**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule, titled "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 is consistent with the Act as it would permit Phlx to impose higher margin requirements <sup>12</sup> similar to other options markets; the proposed rule would be substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5. As proposed in Options 6C, Section 5(a), the amount of margin prescribed by Options 6C would be the minimum which must be required initially and subsequently with respect to each account affected thereby; but nothing in these Rules shall be construed to prevent a member organization from requiring margin in an amount greater than that specified. As proposed in Options 6C, Section 5(b), the Exchange may at any time impose higher margin requirements with respect to such positions when it deems such higher margin requirements to be advisable. Today, Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) provides that no member organization shall effect a transaction or accept or carry an account for a customer, whether a member or non-member of the Exchange, without proper and adequate margin in accordance with the Margin Rules set forth in Options 6C, Sections 3 and 7 and Regulation T. The Exchange's proposal to amend Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) to note compliance with proposed Section 5 will make clear the applicable margin rules that a member organization must comply with when trading on Phlx. This rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges.

#### 4. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The proposed rule change does not impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

The Exchange notes that higher margin requirements would be imposed in times of market volatility and with respect to a particular product(s).

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# **Options 6**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, does not impose an intra-market burden on competition because all Market Makers will have to uniformly comply with this proposed rule which makes clear the current requirement that each member organization must provide a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member as specified in the membership requirements <sup>13</sup> and Options 6D, Section 1.<sup>14</sup> The Exchange notes that this rule would apply the same standards to Market Makers similar to ISE.

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, does not impose an inter-market burden on competition because other options exchanges may adopt a similar rule. Today, ISE has substantively identical rule at Options 6, Section 4.

# **Options 6C**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 does not impose an intra-market burden on competition because all member organizations would be subject to the proposed rule and the application of the rule would apply uniformly to all member based on the affected product. The proposed rule is substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5.

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 does not impose an inter-market burden on

See supra note 4.

See supra note 6.

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competition because other options exchanges may adopt a similar rule. Today, BX and NOM have a substantively identical rule at Options 6C, Section 5.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

6. Extension of Time Period for Commission Action

The Exchange does not consent to an extension of the time period for Commission action.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii)<sup>15</sup> of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder<sup>16</sup> in that it effects a change that: (i) does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms, does not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest, rather it creates a separate rule, apart from a member organization's financial responsibilities, that makes clear that Market Makers are currently required to obtain a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member. The proposed rule is substantively identical

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

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to ISE Options 6, Section 4. Today, Phlx General 3, Rule 1032, which provides membership requirements, and Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), which govern financial responsibility rules, requires a member organization to have filed with the Exchange a letter of guarantee issued on its behalf by a Clearing Member of this Exchange. The proposal does not impose any significant burden on competition because all Market Makers will have to uniformly comply with this rule.

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest as it would permit Phlx to impose higher margin requirements similar to other options exchanges; the proposed rule is substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5. The Exchange's proposal does not impose any significant burden on competition because all member organizations would be subject to the proposed rule. The proposed rule is substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5.

Furthermore, Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii)<sup>17</sup> requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file a proposed rule change under that subsection at least five business days prior to the date of filing, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has provided such notice.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

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Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission</u>

The proposed rules are based on the rules of other options exchanges.

- Proposed Phlx Options 6, Section 4 is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4.
- Proposed Options 6C, Section 5 is substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5.
- Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act
   Not Applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not Applicable.

#### 11. Exhibits

- 1. Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.
- 5. Rule text of proposed rules.

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**EXHIBIT 1** 

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. ; File No. SR-Phlx-2024-56)

October , 2024

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Nasdaq PHLX LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Adopt New Rules at Options 6 and 6C

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"), <sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, <sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on October 18, 2024, Nasdaq PHLX LLC ("Phlx" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III, below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the</u>
Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled "Letters of Guarantee" in Options 6, Options Trade Administration, and a new rule entitled "Margin Required Is Minimum" in Options 6C, Margins.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's Website at <a href="https://listingcenter.nasdaq.com/rulebook/phlx/rules">https://listingcenter.nasdaq.com/rulebook/phlx/rules</a>, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

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II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

- A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u>
  <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>
  - 1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled "Letters of Guarantee" in Options 6, Options Trade Administration and a new rule entitled "Margin Required Is Minimum" in Options 6C, Margins. Each proposed change is described below.

### **Options 6**

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, which is currently reserved. The adoption of Options 6, Section 4 is not intended to expand the current requirements imposed on members and member organizations, rather it is intended to make clear the current requirement to maintain a letter of guarantee. By way of background, the letter of guarantee provides that the Clearing Member<sup>3</sup> accepts financial responsibility for all Exchange transactions made by the Phlx member organization on whose behalf the Clearing Member submits the letter of

The term "Clearing Member" means a member organization which has been admitted to membership in The Options Clearing Corporation pursuant to the provisions of the rules of The Options Clearing Corporation. See Options 1, Section 1(b)(10).

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guarantee. Clearing Members guarantee all transactions on behalf of a member and member organizations, and therefore bear the risk associated with those transactions.

Today, all Phlx members and member organizations are required to have a membership in, or access arrangement with a participant of a clearing agency registered with the Commission that maintains facilities through which compared trades may be settled.<sup>4</sup> Further, today, Phlx Options 6D, Section 1 makes clear that each member organization referred to in paragraph (iii)<sup>5</sup> shall at all times maintain positive net liquid assets and, in its clearing account(s), positive equity, provided that said organization has filed with the Exchange a letter of guarantee issued on its behalf by a clearing member organization of this Exchange which is also a clearing member of The Options Clearing Corporation.<sup>6</sup> At this time, the Exchange proposes to adopt a "Letters of Guarantee" rule at Options 6, Section 4, which is substantively identical to Nasdaq ISE, LLC ("ISE") Options 6, Section 4, to make clear that member organizations have an obligation to obtain a letter of guarantee.

Similar to ISE, the Exchange proposes to specifically note at Options 6, Section 4(a) that no Phlx Market Maker shall make any transactions on the Exchange unless a letter of guarantee has been issued for such member organization by a Clearing Member

See Nasdaq General 3, Rule 1032. Phlx General 3 Rules are incorporated by reference to Nasdaq General 3 Rules. See also Nasdaq's membership form (https://www.nasdaqtrader.com/content/marketregulation/membership/NASDAQSROMembershipApplicationFinal.pdf) which states that all options participants must provide an executed clearing letter of guarantee.

See Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iii) provides that each member organization or foreign currency options participant organization exempt from SEC Rule 15c3-1 and whose principal business is as a registered options trader on the Exchange, shall, subject to subparagraph (iv) below, at all times maintain a minimum of \$25,000 in net liquid assets.

<sup>6 &</sup>lt;u>See</u> Phlx Options 6D Section 1(a)(iv). This rule is intended to make clear that member organizations or other participants that are exempt from SEC Rule 15c3-1 must also have a letter of guarantee.

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and filed with the Exchange, and unless such letter of guarantee has not been revoked pursuant to paragraph (c) of Options 6, Section 4. This language is consistent with Phlx General 3, Rule 1032 and Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), and the language is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4(a). Further, the Exchange proposes to state at Options 6, Section 4(b) that a letter of guarantee shall provide that the issuing Clearing Member accepts financial responsibilities for all Exchange transactions made by the guaranteed member organization. This language is consistent with Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), and the language is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4(b). Finally, the Exchange proposes to state at Options 6, Section 4(c) that a letter of guarantee filed with the Exchange shall remain in effect until a written notice of revocation has been filed with the Exchange. A revocation shall in no way relieve a Clearing Member of responsibility for transactions guaranteed prior to the effective date of such revocation. This language is consistent with Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), and the language is substantively identical to ISE Options 6, Section 4(c).

The proposed rule creates a new rule, separate and apart from the financial responsibility rules, which makes clear a Market Maker's obligation to obtain a letter of guarantee. Further, the rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges.<sup>7</sup>

#### **Options 6C**

The Exchange proposes to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5, which is currently reserved. By way of background, margin requirements help to offset the risk that brokers take when allowing

Nasdaq GEMX, LLC ("GEMX") and Nasdaq MRX, LLC ("MRX") incorporate by reference ISE's Options 6 rules.

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investors to use margin. There are two types of margin requirements: initial margin and maintenance margin. Initial margin is the minimum amount of equity required to open a new margin position and maintenance margin is the minimum amount of equity that must be maintained in the account at all times. This proposed rule would be substantively identical to Nasdaq BX, Inc. ("BX") and The Nasdaq Options Market LLC ("NOM") Options 6C, Section 5.

The Exchange proposes to provide at Phlx Options 6C, Section 5(a) that the amount of margin prescribed by Options 6C is the minimum which must be required initially and subsequently maintained with respect to each account affected thereby; but nothing in these Rules shall be construed to prevent a member organization from requiring margin in an amount greater than that specified. Further, the Exchange proposes to provide at Phlx Options 6C, Section 5(b) that the Exchange may at any time impose higher margin requirements with respect to such positions when it deems such higher margin requirements to be advisable.

Today, Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) provides that no member organization shall effect a transaction or accept or carry an account for a customer, whether a member or non-member of the Exchange, without proper and adequate margin in accordance with the Margin Rules set forth in Options 6C, Sections 3 and 7 and Regulation T. The Exchange also proposes to amend Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) to note compliance with proposed Section 5.

With this rule, Phlx, similar to BX and NOM, would be able to impose higher margin requirements. This rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges.

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# 2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,<sup>8</sup> in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act,<sup>9</sup> in particular, in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest.

#### **Options 6**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, is consistent with the Act because it will create a new rule, separate and apart from the financial responsibility rules, that makes clear a Market Maker's current obligation to obtain a letter of guarantee. Additionally, the proposed rule will harmonize Phlx's rule text with other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges 10 with respect to requirements to obtain a letter of guarantee. The proposed rule makes clear that Market Makers are required to obtain a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member. Similar to Phlx General 3, Rule 1032, which specifies membership requirements, and Phlx Options 6D, Section 1(a)(iv), which govern financial responsibilities, each Market Maker must obtain a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member, and such letter must be filed with the Exchange. Additionally, the letter of guarantee shall provide that the issuing Clearing Member accepts financial responsibilities for all Exchange transactions made by the guaranteed member organization. Finally, the letter of guarantee shall remain in effect

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

GEMX and MRX incorporate by reference ISE's Options 6 rules.

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until a written notice of revocation has been filed with the Exchange and specifies that it in no way relieves a Clearing Member of responsibility for transactions guaranteed prior to the effective date of such revocation. The proposed rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges. <sup>11</sup>

#### **Options 6C**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule, titled "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 is consistent with the Act as it would permit Phlx to impose higher margin requirements <sup>12</sup> similar to other options markets; the proposed rule would be substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5. As proposed in Options 6C, Section 5(a), the amount of margin prescribed by Options 6C would be the minimum which must be required initially and subsequently with respect to each account affected thereby; but nothing in these Rules shall be construed to prevent a member organization from requiring margin in an amount greater than that specified. As proposed in Options 6C, Section 5(b), the Exchange may at any time impose higher margin requirements with respect to such positions when it deems such higher margin requirements to be advisable. Today, Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) provides that no member organization shall effect a transaction or accept or carry an account for a customer, whether a member or non-member of the Exchange, without proper and adequate margin in accordance with the Margin Rules set forth in Options 6C, Sections 3 and 7 and Regulation T. The Exchange's proposal to amend Phlx Options 6C, Section 3(a) to note compliance with proposed Section 5 will make clear the applicable margin

<sup>11 &</sup>lt;u>Id</u>

The Exchange notes that higher margin requirements would be imposed in times of market volatility and with respect to a particular product(s).

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rules that a member organization must comply with when trading on Phlx. This rule will further harmonize the Exchange's rule with that of other Nasdaq affiliated exchanges.

# B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The proposed rule change does not impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

### **Options 6**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, does not impose an intra-market burden on competition because all Market Makers will have to uniformly comply with this proposed rule which makes clear the current requirement that each member organization must provide a letter of guarantee from a Clearing Member as specified in the membership requirements <sup>13</sup> and Options 6D, Section 1.<sup>14</sup> The Exchange notes that this rule would apply the same standards to Market Makers similar to ISE.

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Letters of Guarantee," at Options 6, Section 4, does not impose an inter-market burden on competition because other options exchanges may adopt a similar rule. Today, ISE has substantively identical rule at Options 6, Section 4.

#### **Options 6C**

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 does not impose an intra-market burden on competition because all member organizations would be subject to the proposed rule and

See supra note 4.

See supra note 6.

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the application of the rule would apply uniformly to all member based on the affected product. The proposed rule is substantively identical to BX and NOM Options 6C, Section 5.

The Exchange's proposal to adopt a new rule titled, "Margin Required Is Minimum," at Options 6C, Section 5 does not impose an inter-market burden on competition because other options exchanges may adopt a similar rule. Today, BX and NOM have a substantively identical rule at Options 6C, Section 5.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>

Because the foregoing proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative for 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, it has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act<sup>15</sup> and subparagraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder. <sup>16</sup>

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

<sup>17</sup> CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). In addition, Rule 19b-4(f)(6) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement.

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protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

#### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### **Electronic Comments:**

- Use the Commission's internet comment form
   (<a href="https://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">https://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>); or
- Send an email to <a href="mailto:rule-comments@sec.gov">rule-comments@sec.gov</a>. Please include file number SR-Phlx-2024-56 on the subject line.

### Paper Comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to file number SR-Phlx-2024-56. This file number should be included on the subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's internet website (<a href="https://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">https://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld

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from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. Do not include personal identifiable information in submissions; you should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. We may redact in part or withhold entirely from publication submitted material that is obscene or subject to copyright protection. All submissions should refer to file number SR-Phlx-2024-56 and should be submitted on or before [INSERT DATE 21 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. <sup>17</sup>

Sherry R. Haywood,

Assistant Secretary.

<sup>17</sup> 

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**EXHIBIT 5** 

New text is underlined; deleted text is in brackets.

**Nasdaq Phlx LLC Rules** 

\* \* \* \* \*

**Options Rules** 

\* \* \* \* \*

**Options 6 Options Trade Administration** 

\* \* \* \* \*

# Section 4. [Reserved.] Letters of Guarantee

- (a) Required of Each Market Maker. No Market Maker shall make any transactions on the Exchange unless a letter of guarantee has been issued for such member organization by a Clearing Member and filed with the Exchange, and unless such letter of guarantee has not been revoked pursuant to paragraph (c) of this Rule.
- (b) Terms of Letter of Guarantee. A letter of guarantee shall provide that the issuing Clearing Member accepts financial responsibilities for all Exchange transactions made by the guaranteed member organization.
- (c) Revocation of Letter of Guarantee. A letter of guarantee filed with the Exchange shall remain in effect until a written notice of revocation has been filed with the Exchange. A revocation shall in no way relieve a Clearing Member of responsibility for transactions guaranteed prior to the effective date of such revocation.

\* \* \* \* \*

**Options 6C Margins** 

\* \* \* \* \*

#### **Section 3. Proper and Adequate Margin**

(a) No member organization shall effect a transaction or accept or carry an account for a customer, whether a member or non-member of the Exchange, without proper and adequate margin in accordance with the Margin Rules set forth in Options 6C, Sections 3, 5 and 7 and Regulation T.

\* \* \* \* \*

## Section 5. [Reserve] Margin Required Is Minimum

(a) The amount of margin prescribed by Options 6C is the minimum which must be required initially and subsequently maintained with respect to each account affected thereby; but nothing

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in these Rules shall be construed to prevent a member organization from requiring margin in an amount greater than that specified.

(b) The Exchange may at any time impose higher margin requirements with respect to such positions when it deems such higher margin requirements to be advisable.

\* \* \* \* \*